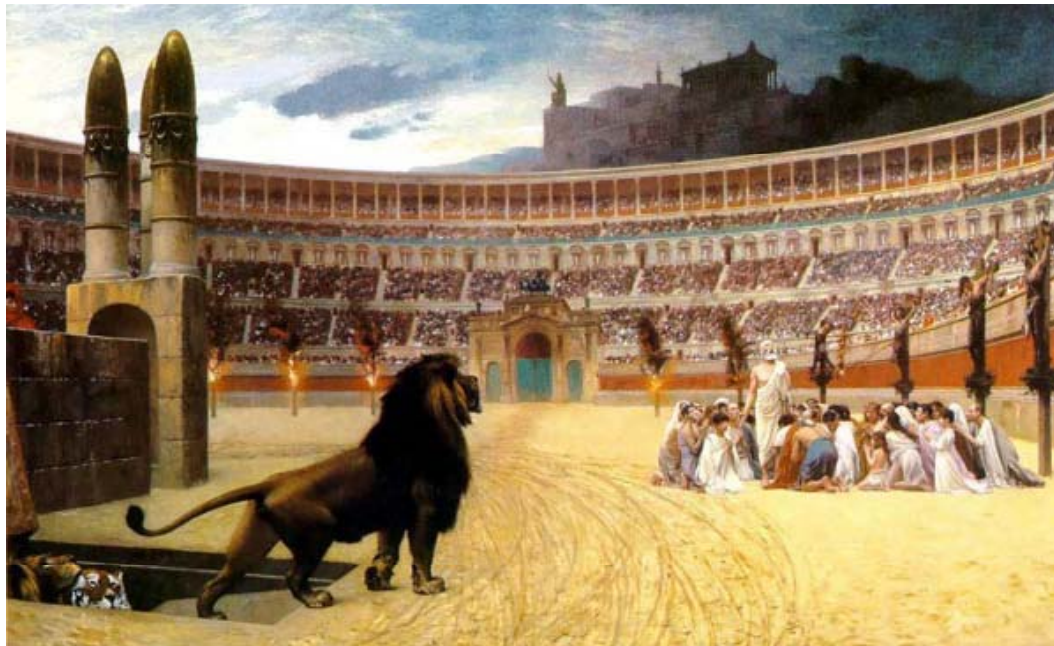


Religious Liberty
&
Separation of Church and
State

Torture, Tryanny in Pre-Enlightenment Europe

- In Roman times, Christians in the Coliseum were fed to the lions to entertain the elites. It was a spectacle, much like modern football!



Burning at Stake

- During the “Reformation” period, people who contradicted Catholic orthodoxy were burned at the stake.
- Later, Protestants did the same thing.
- Throughout the 1500’s, 1600’s and 1700’s “heretics” were burned, tortured and killed.



MARTIN LUTHER: The Father of the Protestant Reformation 1500's

- Martin Luther, a German Minister nailed his 95 Theses on a church in Wittenburg IN 154X
- He opposed Catholic ideas
- He rejected the infallibility of Pope and heirarchy of church. This reformation started several centuries of war between. Protestants and Catholics.
- Luther also stood up for freedom of conscience Because of his “bad attitude” he was excommunicated and declared an outlaw of *the state*.
- Translated the Bible from Latin to German to make it accessible to common people.



List of People Burned as Heretics 1076-1720

- 1. Ramihrdus of Cambrai (1076 or 1077) (lynched)
- 2. Peter of Bruys († 1130) (lynched)
- 3. Gerard Segarelli († 1300)
- 4. Fra Dolcino († 1307)
- 5. Sister Margherita († 1307)
- 6. Brother Longino († 1307)
- 7. Marguerite Porete († 1310)
- 8. Botulf Botulfsson (1311), the only known heretic executed in Sweden.
- 9. Jacques de Molay (1243–1314), burned after conviction by a tribunal under the control of King Philip IV of France.
- 10. Francesco da Pistoia († 1337)
- 11. Lorenzo Gherardi († 1337)
- 12. Bartolomeo Greco († 1337)
- 13. Bartolomeo da Bucciano († 1337)
- 14. Antonio Bevilacqua († 1337)
- 15. William Sawtre († 1401)
- 16. John Badby († 1410)
- 17. Jan Hus (1371–1415)
- 18. Jerome of Prague (1365–1416), relapsed heretic
- 19. St. Joan of Arc (1412–1431), burned after conviction by a pro-English tribunal of Catholic clergy.
- 20. Thomas Bagley († 1431)
- 21. Pavel Kravař († 1433)
- 22. Girolamo Savonarola († 1498)
- 23. Joshua Weißöck (1488–1498)
- 24. Jean Vallière († 1523)
- 25. Hendrik Voes († 1523) and
- 26. Jan van Essen († 1523), 1st martyrs in the Seventeen Provinces
- 27. Jan de Bakker († 1525), 1st martyr in the Northern Netherlands
- 28. Wendelmoet Claesdochter († 1527), 1st Dutch woman burned as heretic
- 29. Michael Sattler († 1527)
- 30. Patrick Hamilton († 1528)
- 31. Balthasar Hubmaier (1485–1528), relapsed heretic
- 32. George Blaurock (1491–1529)
- 33. Hans Langegger († 1529)
- 34. Giovanni Milanese († 1530)
- 35. William Tyndale (1490–1536)
- 36. John Frith (1503–1533)
- 37. Jakob Hutter († 1536)
- 38. Francisco de San Roman († 1540)
- 39. Giandomenico dell' Aquila († 1542)
- 40. George Wishart (1513–1546)
- 41. John Rogers († 1555)
- 42. Rowland Taylor († 1555)
- 43. John Hooper († 1555)
- 44. Patrick Pakingham († 1555)
- 45. Hugh Latimer (1485–1555), relapsed heretic
- 46. Nicholas Ridley (1500–1555)
- 47. Bartolomeo Hector († 1555)
- 48. Paolo Rappi († 1555)

Burned heretics...

- 49. Vernon Giovanni († 1555)
- 50. Labori Antonio († 1555)
- 51. John Bradford († 1555)
- 52. Thomas Cranmer (1489–1556), relapsed heretic
- 53. Pomponio Angerio († 1556)
- 54. Nicola Sartonio († 1557)
- 55. Fra Gioffredo Varaglia († 1558)
- 56. Gisberto di Milanuccio († 1558)
- 57. Francesco Cartone († 1558)
- 58. Antonio di Colella († 1559)
- 59. Antonio Gesualdi († 1559)
- 60. Giacomo Bonello († 1560)
- 61. Mermetto Savoiaro († 1560)
- 62. Dionigi di Cola († 1560)
- 63. Gian Pascali di Cuneo († 1560)
- 64. Bernardino Conte († 1560)
- 65. Giorgio Olivetto († 1567)
- 66. Luca di Faenza († 1568)
- 67. Thomas Szük (1522–1568)
- 68. Bartolomeo Bartoccio († 1569)
- 69. Dirk Willems († 1569)
- 70. Fra Arnaldo di Santo Zeno († 1570)
- 71. Alessandro di Giacomo († 1574)
- 72. Benedetto Thomaria († 1574)
- 73. Diego Lopez († 1583)
- 74. Gabriello Henriquez († 1583)

- 75. Borro of Arezzo († 1583)
- 76. Ludovico Moro († 1583)
- 77. Pietro Benato († 1585)
- 78. Francesco Gambonelli († 1594)
- 79. Marcantonio Valena († 1594)
- 80. Giovanni Antonio da Verona († 1599)
- 81. Fra Celestino († 1599)
- 82. Giordano Bruno (1548–1600)
- 83. Maurizio Rinaldi († 1600)
- 84. Bartolomeo Coppino († 1601)
- 85. Kimpa Vita (1684–1706)
- 86. Maria Barbara Carillo (1625–1721)

• Those burned by Anglican executioners

- 1. Anne Askew (1521–1546)
- 2. Joan Bocher († 1550)
- 3. George van Parris († 1551)
- 4. Matthew Hamont († 1579)
- 5. John Lewes († 1583)
- 6. Peter Cole († 1587)
- 7. Francis Kett († 1589)
- 8. Bartholomew Legate (1575–1612)
- 9. Edward Wightman (1566–1612), relapsed heretic
- 1. Basil the Physician († 1118)
- 2. Avvakum Petrovich (1620–1682)
- 3. Quirinus Kuhlmann († 1689)

Those burned by Calvinist executioners

- 1. Michael Servetus (1511–1553)